



Cypress on Rails

Introduction to cypress

(You'll need this to understand the Rails integration later)

What is Cypress?





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- Website agnostic end-to-end testing framework



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- Runs completely in the browser / doesn't need Selenium



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What is Cypress?

- Website agnostic end-to-end testing framework
- Runs completely in the browser / doesn't need Selenium
- Tests are written in pure Javascript (on top of Mocha, Chai and others)
- Supports Electron, Firefox and Chromium based browsers like the new Edge

Other Features





Other Features

- Live-Reload on file system changes



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- Step-By-Step DOM snapshots



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- Live-Reload on file system changes
- Step-By-Step DOM snapshots
- Request and browser API stubbing
- Full Dev-Tools and debugger support
- Video recording in CI



e Demonstration



Writing a Basic Test

```
describe('Login', function() {
  beforeEach(function() {
    cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user")
    cy.visit("/")
  });

  it('logs me in', function() {
    cy.get('nav').contains('a', 'Login').click();

    cy.get('input[name=email]').type(this.user.email);
    cy.get('input[name=password]').type('12345678');
    cy.contains('input', 'Login').click();

    cy.get('nav').should('contain', this.user.email)
  })
})
```



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describe('Login', function() {
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    cy.contains('input', 'Login').click();

    cy.get('nav').should('contain', this.user.email)
  })
})
})
```

before(), **beforeEach()**, **after()** and **afterEach()** are available



Writing a Basic Test

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    cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user")
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    cy.get('input[name=password]').type('12345678');
    cy.contains('input', 'Login').click();

    cy.get('nav').should('contain', this.user.email);
  })
})
```

Aliased (.as()) values are available as `this.ALIAS`



Asynchronous Execution

```
it('lets me debug like a fiend', () => {
  cy.visit('/my/page/path')
  cy.get('.selector-in-question')

  debugger
});

it('lets me debug after the command executes', () => {
  cy.visit('/my/page/path')

  cy.get('.selector-in-question')
    .then(($selectedElement) => {
      debugger
    })
})
```



Asynchronous Execution

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  cy.get('.selector-in-question')
    .then(($selectedElement) => {
      debugger
    })
})
```

`cy` commands immediately return **Chainer** objects and are queued for later execution

A large, green Christmas tree stands on the left side of the slide. It is decorated with numerous small, glowing lights in red, blue, and white. A single white warning icon (an exclamation mark inside a triangle) is positioned near the top of the tree.

⚠️ Asynchronous Execution

```
it('lets me debug like a fiend', () => {
  cy.visit('/my/page/path')
  cy.get('.selector-in-question')

  debugger
});

it('lets me debug after the command executes', () => {
  cy.visit('/my/page/path')

  cy.get('.selector-in-question')
    .then($selectedElement) => {
      debugger
    }
})
```

The `debugger` command is executed before either of the above are actually ran



Asynchronous Execution

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Asynchronous Execution

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it('lets me debug like a fiend', () => {
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it('lets me debug after the command executes', () => {
  cy.visit('/my/page/path')

  cy.get('.selector-in-question')
    .then(($selectedElement) => {
      debugger
    })
})
```

Chainer objects provide their result by calling `then()` on them. Looks familiar?



Commands aren't Promises



Commands aren't Promises

- Fully synchronous execution of commands



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- Fully synchronous execution of commands
- No return (and searching for a missing one for hours)

A tall, green Christmas tree stands on the left side of the slide. It is decorated with numerous small, colorful lights in shades of red, green, blue, yellow, and pink. The tree is set against a solid black background.

Commands aren't Promises

- Fully synchronous execution of commands
- No return (and searching for a missing one for hours)
- No .catch (as cypress has its own error handling)



Fixtures

```
// fixtures/basic_user.json
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user");
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").then(user => {
  cy.log(user);
});

// fixtures/images/beaver.jpg
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {
  // base64 representation of the image
});
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg", "binary").then(beaver => {
  // binary representation of the image
});
```



Fixtures

```
// fixtures/basic_user.json
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user");
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").then(user => {
  cy.log(user);
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```

Almost every file can be used as fixture, some are automatically validated



Fixtures

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// fixtures/basic_user.json
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user");
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").then(user => {
  cy.log(user);
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// fixtures/images/beaver.jpg
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  // binary representation of the image
});
```

Some file types have custom default representation formats



Fixtures

```
// fixtures/basic_user.json
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").as("user");
cy.fixture("basic_user.json").then(user => {
  cy.log(user);
});

// fixtures/images/beaver.jpg
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {
  // base64 representation of the image
});
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg", "binary").then(beaver => {
  // binary representation of the image
});
```

The default format can be changed by providing a second argument



Custom cy Commands

```
Cypress.Commands.add('login', user => {
  cy.visit("/")
  cy.get('nav').contains('a', 'Login').click();
  cy.get('input[name=email]').type(user.email);
  cy.get('input[name=password]').type('12345678');
  cy.contains('input', 'Login').click();
});

Cypress.Commands.overwrite('visit', (originalFn, url) => {
  return originalFn(
    "https://custom_host.com?original_url=" + url
  );
});
```



Custom cy Commands

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Cypress.Commands.add('login', user => {
  cy.visit("/")
  cy.get('nav').contains('a', 'Login').click();
  cy.get('input[name=email]').type(user.email);
  cy.get('input[name=password]').type('12345678');
  cy.contains('input', 'Login').click();
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```

```
Cypress.Commands.overwrite('visit', (originalFn, url) => {
  return originalFn(
    "https://custom_host.com?original_url=" + url
  );
});
```

Own commands are available as `cy.COMMAND_NAME`



Custom cy Commands

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Cypress.Commands.add('login', user => {
  cy.visit("/")
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```
Cypress.Commands.overwrite('visit', (originalFn, url) => {
  return originalFn(
    "https://custom_host.com?original_url=" + url
  );
});
```

Existing commands can be overwritten / overloaded



Custom cy Commands

```
Cypress.Commands.add('insertImage', {  
  prevSubject: 'element'  
}, (subject, imageData) => {  
  let myImage = new Image();  
  myImage.src = imageData;  
  subject.drawImage(myImage, 0, 0);  
});  
  
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {  
  cy.get('#myCanvas').insertImage(beaver)  
  cy.wrap([]).fillWithMarkdown(beaver);  
})
```



Custom cy Commands

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Cypress.Commands.add('insertImage', {  
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  let myImage = new Image();  
  myImage.src = imageData;  
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})
```

prevSubject lets the command receive the previous chain result



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```

The type of **subject** is validated based on the value of **prevSubject**



Custom cy Commands

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Cypress.Commands.add('insertImage', {  
  prevSubject: 'element'  
}, (subject, imageData) => {  
  let myImage = new Image();  
  myImage.src = imageData;  
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cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {  
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})
```

subject is guaranteed to be an element, e.g. coming from cy.get



Custom cy Commands

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cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {  
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Works as **subject** is an element



Custom cy Commands

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}, (subject, imageData) => {  
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});  
  
cy.fixture("images/beaver.jpg").then(beaver => {  
  cy.get('#myCanvas').insertImage(beaver)  
  cy.wrap([]).fillWithMarkdown(beaver);  
})
```

Raises a validation error as `subject` is not an element



Custom cy Commands

```
Cypress.Commands.add('tree', () => "🌲");

beforeEach(function() {
  cy.tree().as('myTree');
})

it('logs a tree', function() {
  cy.log(this.myTree);
  cy.tree().then(tree => {
    cy.log(tree);
  })
})
```

Own commands return Chainer instances just like the predefined ones.

Additional Goodies





Additional Goodies

- Integrated mechanisms for parallel execution*

*Requires using the Cypress Dashboard (and probably paying for it)



Additional Goodies

- Integrated mechanisms for parallel execution*
- Automatic retries per test



Additional Goodies

- Integrated mechanisms for parallel execution*
- Automatic retries per test
- Pretty good automatic timeouts for almost everything

A tall, green Christmas tree with a wide base and a narrow top. It is decorated with numerous small, colorful lights in shades of red, green, blue, yellow, and white, which are strung in various patterns across the branches.

Additional Goodies

- Integrated mechanisms for parallel execution*
- Automatic retries per test
- Pretty good automatic timeouts for almost everything
- Request-Stubbing



Additional Goodies

Request-Stubbing

```
cy.fixture('users').then((json) => {
  cy.intercept('GET', '/users/**', json)
})
```

In theory, the complete backend can be stubbed out in cypress tests by using `cy.intercept` and specifying the expected response. It can also be used to modify requests before they are sent.

Using cypress with Rails

Capybara Pros & Cons



Capybara Pros & Cons

- Pros



Capybara Pros & Cons

- **Pros**
 - Access to the whole Rails application inside E2E tests



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 - Debugging in the browser is difficult
 - It's not fun writing tests (Browser closing/opening, no intelligent auto-reruns, etc.)

Capybara Pros & Cons



- **Pros**
 - Access to the whole Rails application inside E2E tests
 - Generating test data on the fly when it's required
- **Cons**
 - Debugging in the browser is difficult
 - It's not fun writing tests (Browser closing/opening, no intelligent auto-reruns, etc.)
 - Very flaky with SPAs

Capybara to Cypress



```
RSpec.describe "Logging in" do
  let!(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user)}

  it "logs you in" do
    visit root_path
    click_on "Login"

    fill_in "Email", with: user.email
    fill_in "Password", with: "12345678"
    click_button "Login"

    expect(find("nav").text).to include(user.email)
  end
end
```

Capybara to Cypress



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  let!(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user)}

  it "logs you in" do
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    fill_in "Password", with: "12345678"
    click_button "Login"

    expect(find("nav").text).to include(user.email)
  end
end

cy.visit("/")
```

Capybara to Cypress



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  it "logs you in" do
    visit root_path
    click_on "Login"

    fill_in "Email", with: user.email
    fill_in "Password", with: "12345678"
    click_button "Login"

    expect(find("nav").text).to include(user.email)
  end
end
```

cy.contains("Login").click()

Capybara to Cypress



```
RSpec.describe "Logging in" do
  let!(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user) }

  it "logs you in" do
    visit root_path
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    fill_in "Email", with: user.email
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    expect(find("nav").text).to include(user.email)
  end
end
```

There is a cypress equivalent for all remaining commands

Capybara to Cypress



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RSpec.describe "Logging in" do
  let!(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user) }

  it "logs you in" do
    visit root_path
    click_on "Login"

    fill_in "Email", with: user.email
    fill_in "Password", with: "12345678"
    click_button "Login"

    expect(find("nav").text).to include(user.email)
  end
end
```

So, how do we get test data into our Rails application on-the-fly?

Cypress on Rails



A tall, green, conical evergreen tree, likely a Cypress, stands on the left side of the slide. It is decorated with a string of colorful Christmas lights in various colors including red, green, blue, yellow, and white. The tree is set against a solid black background.

Cypress on Rails

- The cypress-on-rails gem



Cypress on Rails

- **The cypress-on-rails gem**
 - Adds a `rack` middleware to send requests to the Rails server



Cypress on Rails

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 - Adds a `rack` middleware to send requests to the Rails server
 - Provides conventions on how to run code on the server from within Cypress



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- **Own Extensions**



Cypress on Rails

- **The cypress-on-rails gem**
 - Adds a `rack` middleware to send requests to the Rails server
 - Provides conventions on how to run code on the server from within Cypress
- **Own Extensions**
 - Flexible FactoryBot integration with association support



Cypress on Rails

- **The cypress-on-rails gem**
 - Adds a `rack` middleware to send requests to the Rails server
 - Provides conventions on how to run code on the server from within Cypress
- **Own Extensions**
 - Flexible FactoryBot integration with association support
 - Scenario-Wrapper to adjust JSON responses

cypress-on-rails





cypress-on-rails

- Adds a helper file that's ran before any cypress command



cypress-on-rails

- Adds a helper file that's ran before any cypress command
- Adds the "`/__cypress__/command`" endpoint to the application

A tall, green Christmas tree with a wide base, decorated with numerous small, colorful lights (red, green, blue, yellow) strung along its branches.

cypress-on-rails

- Adds a helper file that's ran before any cypress command
- Adds the "`/__cypress__/command`" endpoint to the application
- This endpoint **evals** a requested Ruby file (in the application context) and responds with its return value as JSON



cypress-on-rails

```
spec
|- cypress
|  |- cypress_helper.rb
|  |- app_commands
|     |- clean.rb
|     |- factory_bot.rb
|     ...
|- integration
|   |- login_spec.js
|- fixtures
```



cypress-on-rails

```
spec
|- cypress
|  |- cypress_helper.rb
|  |- app_commands
|  |  |- clean.rb
|  |  |- factory_bot.rb
|  |  ...
|  |- integration
|  |  |- login_spec.js
|  |- fixtures
```

Is ran once at server start



cypress-on-rails

```
spec
|- cypress
|  |- cypress_helper.rb
|  |- app_commands
|     |- clean.rb
|     |- factory_bot.rb
|     |- ...
|- integration
|  |- login_spec.js
|- fixtures
```



cypress-on-rails

```
spec
|- cypress
  |- cypress_helper.rb
  |- app_commands
    |- clean.rb
    |- factory_bot.rb
    ...
|- integration
  |- login_spec.js
|- fixtures
```

Normal cypress folder structure



Using the command endpoint

```
Cypress.Commands.add('appCommands', function(body) {  
  return cy.request({  
    method: 'POST',  
    url: "/__cypress__/command",  
    body: JSON.stringify(body),  
  }).then(response => {  
    return response.body;  
  });  
});  
  
Cypress.Commands.add('app', function(name, command_options) {  
  return cy.appCommands({name: name, options: command_options})  
    .then(response => response[0]);  
});  
  
cy.app("factory_bot", ["create", "post"]);
```



Using the command endpoint

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Cypress.Commands.add('appCommands', function(body) {  
  return cy.request({  
    method: 'POST',  
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  });  
});  
  
Cypress.Commands.add('app', function(name, command_options) {  
  return cy.appCommands({name: name, options: command_options})  
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});  
  
cy.app("factory_bot", ["create", "post"]);
```

Basic POST request to the Rails server



Using the command endpoint

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Cypress.Commands.add('appCommands', function(body) {  
  return cy.request({  
    method: 'POST',  
    url: "/__cypress__/command",  
    body: JSON.stringify(body),  
  }).then(response => {  
    return response.body;  
  });  
});  
  
Cypress.Commands.add('app', function(name, command_options) {  
  return cy.appCommands({name: name, options: command_options})  
    .then(response => response[0]);  
});  
  
cy.app("factory_bot", ["create", "post"]);
```

Convenience helper to issue a command



Using the command endpoint

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Cypress.Commands.add('appCommands', function(body) {  
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    method: 'POST',  
    url: "/__cypress__/command",  
    body: JSON.stringify(body),  
  }).then(response => {  
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  });  
});  
  
Cypress.Commands.add('app', function(name, command_options) {  
  return cy.appCommands({name: name, options: command_options})  
    .then(response => response[0]);  
});  
  
cy.app("factory_bot", ["create", "post"]);
```

evaling spec/cypress/app_commands/factory_bot.rb



Cleaning between Tests

```
# spec/cypress/app_commands/clean.rb

# Reset the database to a clean state
DatabaseCleaner.strategy = :truncation
DatabaseCleaner.clean

# Reload factories, reset sequences
FactoryBot.reload

Rails.logger.info "APPCLEANED" # used by log_fail.rb
```

```
// spec/cypress/support/index.js
beforeEach(function() {
  cy.app("clean");
})
```



Capybara to Cypress

```
RSpec.describe "Logging in" do
  let!(:user) { FactoryBot.create(:user) }
  ...
end

cy.describe("Logging in", function() {
  beforeEach(function() {
    cy.app("factory_bot", ["create", "user"]).as("user");
  })
});
```

Creating data on-the-fly is now possible!



FactoryBot Integration v2

```
# /app/models/post.rb
has_many :likes
has_many :liking_users, through: :likes, class_name: "User"

# /spec/feature/liking_spec.rb
RSpec.describe "Liking" do
  let(:user) { create(:user) }
  let(:post) { create(:post, liking_users: [user]) }
  ...
end
```



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# /app/models/post.rb
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# /spec/feature/liking_spec.rb
RSpec.describe "Liking" do
  let(:user) { create(:user) }
  let(:post) { create(:post, liking_users: [user]) }
  ...
end
```



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# /app/models/post.rb
has_many :likes
has_many :liking_users, through: :likes, class_name: "User"

# /spec/feature/liking_spec.rb
RSpec.describe "Liking" do
  let(:user) { create(:user) }
  let(:post) { create(:post, liking_users: [user]) }
  ...
end
```

While `post.liking_user_ids=` is available here, this wouldn't work with polymorphic associations. So, again: 🤷‍♀️



FactoryBot Integration v2

```
beforeEach(function() {  
  cy.factory("user").as("author");  
  cy.factory("user").as("user");  
});  
  
it("creates a post", function() {  
  cy.factory('post', [], {  
    body: "I am a post!",  
    author_identifier: this.author.gid,  
    liking_users_identifiers: [this.user.gid]  
  }).as('post');  
});
```



FactoryBot Integration v2

```
beforeEach(function() {  
  cy.factory("user").as("author");  
  cy.factory("user").as("user");  
});  
  
it("creates a post", function() {  
  cy.factory('post', [], {  
    body: "I am a post!",  
    author_identifier: this.author.gid,  
    liking_users_identifiers: [this.user.gid]  
  }).as('post');  
});
```

Everything created by the `factory_bot` app command contains a Global ID



FactoryBot Integration v2

```
beforeEach(function() {  
  cy.factory("user").as("author");  
  cy.factory("user").as("user");  
});  
  
it("creates a post", function() {  
  cy.factory('post', [], {  
    body: "I am a post!",  
    author_identifier: this.author.gid,  
    liking_users_identifiers: [this.user.gid]  
  }).as('post');  
});
```

Every parameter that ends with `_identifier(s)` will be converted to an AR instance

Conclusion





Conclusion

- On-The-Fly Test data generation



Conclusion

- On-The-Fly Test data generation ✓
- Database Cleaning between tests ✓



Conclusion

- On-The-Fly Test data generation ✓
- Database Cleaning between tests ✓
- Server-Side stubbing (e.g. Geocoder), etc. ✓

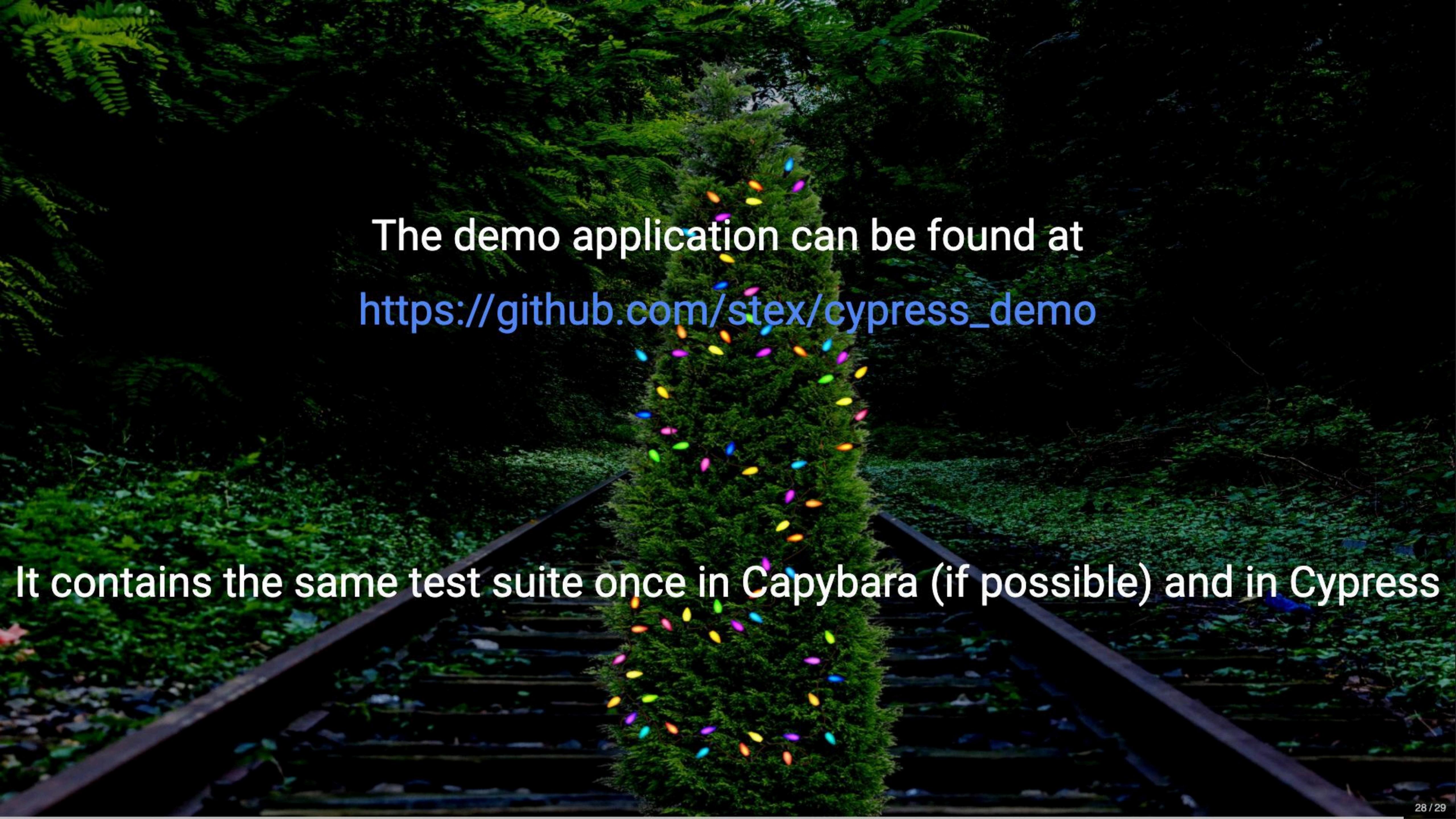


Conclusion

- On-The-Fly Test data generation ✓
- Database Cleaning between tests ✓
- Server-Side stubbing (e.g. Geocoder), etc. ✓
- Everything I could do with Capybara ✓

Additional Topics

- AppCommands and AppScenarios (v2)
- Usage in CI (with parallelization)
- How to organize/build spec files
- Something else?



The demo application can be found at
https://github.com/stex/cypress_demo

It contains the same test suite once in Capybara (if possible) and in Cypress



Thanks!